

**Economics 211/Development Studies 211
Local and Community Development Economics**

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Fall 2016

Office Hours

Monday 11:30 am – 3:00 pm
Tuesday 11:30 am – 3:00 pm
Wednesday 11:30 am – 3:00 pm
At other times by appointment

Course Objectives

The Objectives of the course are threefold. Firstly, to apply basic economic principles to analyze the local and community environment. Secondly, to provide students with some of the tools and techniques required to identify local needs and resources. Thirdly to provide students with the basic tools to begin to understand how local and community development can be brought about.

Course Evaluation (Tentative)

Term Tests	25%
Short Quizzes	10%
Project (My Town or Community).....	30%
Final Exam	35%

Additional Requirements:

The nature of the course requires regular attendance by all students as class participation and discussion are critical components of it. Moreover, the material covered in class and the readings that are assigned tend to be complementary.

Text:

Nancey Green Leigh and Edward J. Blakely, Planning Local Economic Development: Theory and Practice Fifth Edition (Sage, 2013) (available for purchase in the bookstore)

Accompanying Tests (which the students are not required to purchase):

Blair, John P. and Michael C. Carroll, Local Economic Development: Analysis, Practices and Economic Development 2nd Edition (Sage, 2008) (on reserve in the library) *HB 82 B5543*

Shaffer, Ron, Steve Deller and Dave Marcouiller, Community Economics: Linking Theory and

Practice 2nd Edition (Blackwell, 2004) (on reserve in the library) *HT 388 S52*

Dodaro, Santo and Leonard Pluta. The Big Picture: The Antigonish Movement of Eastern Nova Scotia (McGill-Queen's University Press, 2012) (available for purchase in the bookstore and also on reserve in the library) *HD 3450 A3 N63*

Supplementary Texts (Some on Reserve in the Library):

- Bingham, Richard D. and Robert Mier (eds). Dilemmas of Urban Economic Development: Issues in Theory and Practice (Sage Publications, 1997) *HT 321 D44*
- Dwyer, Augusta, Broke but Unbroken: Grassroots Social Movements and Their Radical Solutions to Poverty (Fernwood, 2011) *HM 881 D994*
- De Filippis, James and Susan Saegert (eds), The Community Development Reader 2nd edition (Routledge, 2012)
- Loxley, John, Jim Silver and Kathleen Sexsmith (eds), Doing Community Economic Development (Fernwood, 2007) *HC 79 E44 D63*
- Loxley, John (ed), Transforming or Reforming Capitalism: Towards a Theory of Community Economic Development (Fernwood, 2007) *HD 75.8 T68*
- McMurtry, J. J. (ed), Living Economics: Canadian Perspectives on the Social Economy, Co-operatives, and Community Economic Development (Emond Montgomery Publications, 2010) *HC 115 L628*
- Patterson, Paul and Susan Biagi, The Loom of Change: Weaving a New Economy on Cape Breton Island (UCCB Press, 2003) *Coady Library 307.09716 P2771*

Additional Supplementary Texts:

- Anglin, Roland V., Promoting Sustainable Local and Community Economic Development (CRC Press, 2011) *HN 49 C6 A55*
- Bingham, Richard D. and Robert Mier (eds). Theories of Local Economic Development: Perspectives from Across the Disciplines (Sage Publications, 1993) *CBU*
- Blakely, Edward J. and Nancey Green Leigh, Planning Local Economic Development: Theory and Practice Fourth Edition (Sage, 2010) *HC 110 I53*
- Blakely, Edward J. and Ted K. Bradshaw. Planning Local Economic Development: Theory and Practice 3rd Edition (Sage, 2002) *HC 110 I53 B56*
- Capello, Roberta and Peter Mijkamp (eds), Handbook of Regional Growth and Development Theories (Edward Elgar, 2010) *HT 388 H364*
- Douglas, David J. A. Community Economic Development in Canada vols. 1 & 2 (McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1994) *HC 110 Z9 C63*
- Flint, R. Warren, Practice of Sustainable Community Development: A Participatory Framework for Change (Springer, 2013) ebook (Novanet)
- Galaway, Burt and Joe Hudson (eds). Community Economic Development: Perspectives on research and Policy (Thompson Educational Publications, 1994) *HC 79 E44 C652*
- Green, Gary Paul and Anna Haines. Asset Building and Economic Development (Sage, 2002) *HN 90 C6 G724*
- Hustedde, Ronald J., Ron Shaffer and Glen Pulver, Community Economic Analysis: A How to Manual (Iowa State University, 1993) *Coady Library 307.112 H968c*

- Lotz, Jim and Gertrude Anne MacIntyre, Sustainable People: A New Approach to Community Development (Cape Breton University Press, 2003) *HN 49 C6 L67*
- Loxley, John, Aboriginal, Northern, and Community Economic Development: Papers and Retrospectives (Arbeiter Ring Pub., 2010) *HN 49 C6 L69*
- Maki, Wilbur R. and Richard W. Lichty. Urban Regional Economics: Concepts, Tools, Applications (Iowa State University Press, 2000) *HT 321 M23*
- Novkovic, Sonia and Tom Webb (eds). Co-operatives in a Post-Growth Era: Creating a Co-operative Economics (Brunswick Books, 2014) *On Order*
- Pike, Andy, Andres Rodriguez-Pose and John Tomaney (eds). Handbook of Local and Regional Development (Routledge, 2011) *HD 82 H27525*
- Pike, Andy, Andres Rodriguez-Pose and John Tomaney. Local and Regional Development (Routledge, 2008) *HF 1359 P545 (also ebook)*
- Shragge, Eric and Michael Toye (eds), Community Economic Development: Building for Social Change (Cape Breton University Press, 2006) *HC 79 E44 C625*
- White, Sammis B., Richard D. Bingham and Edward W. Hill (eds). Financing Development in the 21st Century (M.E. Sharpe, 2003) *HC 106.83 F557*

Other Texts: (which may be consulted for additional details on specific issues)

- Barnes, William R. and Larry C. Ledebur. The New Regional Economics: The U.S. Common Market and the Global Economy (Sage Publications, 1997)
- Barton, H (ed). Sustainable Communities: The Potential for Eco-Neighbourhoods (Earthscan Publications , 2000)
- Besley, Timothy and Torsten Persson, Pillars of Prosperity: The Political Economics of Development Clusters (Princeton Univ. Press, 2011) *HD 87 B464*
- Blair, John P. and Laura A. Reese (eds). Approaches to Economic Development (Sage, 1999) *HC 106.8 A66*
- Blair, John P. Local Economic Development: Analysis and Practice (Sage Publications, 1995) *HD 82 B5543*
- Blakely, Edward J. Planning Local Economic Development: Theory and Practice Second Edition (Sage Publications, 1994) *HC110 I53 B56*
- Blakely, Edward James. Community Development Research (Human Services Press, 1979) *HC 90 C6 G662*
- Brown, David L. and Kai A. Schafft, Rural People and Communities in the 21st Century: Resilience and Transformation (Polity Press, 2011) *HN 59.2 B77*
- Bruyn, Severyn T. Communities in Action: Pattern and Process (New Haven: College and University Press, 1963) *HT 123.5 I3B7*
- Canadian Institute for Research on Regional Development. The Economic Region of North Eastern Nova Scotia (CIRRD, 1997)
- Campfens, Hubert. Community Development Around the World: Practice, Theory, Research, Training (University of Toronto Press, 1997). *HN 49 C6 C647 (also ebook)*
- Carleton University History Collaborative. Urban and Community Development in Atlantic Canada 1867-1991 (Canadian Museum of Civilization, 1993)
- Cary, L. J. Community Development as a Process (University of Missouri Press, 1970) *HN 17.5 C34*

- Clark, Woodrow W. (ed), Sustainable Communities (Springer, 2010) *SMU*
- Coyle, Stephen J., Sustainable and Resilient Communities: A Comprehensive Action Plan for Towns, Cities and Regions (Wiley, 2011) *HT 166 S9125*
- Cunningham, Gordon and Alison Mathie (eds), From Clients to Citizens: Communities Changing the Course of their Own Development (Fernwood, 2009) *HN 49C6 F757*
- De Benedetti, George and Rodolphe. H. Lamarche (eds). Shock Waves: The Maritime Urban System in the New Economy (The Canadian Institute For Research on Regional Development, 1994) *HC 117 M35*
- Dallago, Bruno and Chiara Guglielmetti (eds), Local Economies and Global Competitiveness (Palgrave Macmillan, 2014) *HD 82 C53*
- Desmarais, Annette Aurelie, Nettie Weibe and Hannah Wittman (eds), Food Sovereignty: Reconnecting Food, Nature and Community (Brunswick Press, 2010) *HD 9000.5 F67*
- Douglas, David J. A. (ed). Rural Planning and Development in Canada (Nelson, 2010) *Coady Library 307.720971 D745r*
- Economic Council of Canada. From the Bottom Up: The Community Economic Development Approach (Economic Council of Canada, 1990)
- Economic Council of Canada. Working Papers on Local Development (various years)
- Employment and Immigration Canada. Community Economic Development in Rural Canada: Handbook for Practitioners (Indian and Northern Affairs, 1981)
- Farmer, Jane, Carol Hill and Sarah-Anne Munoz, Community Co-production: Social Enterprise in Remote and Rural Communities (Edward Elgar, 2012) *HN 49 C6 C64*
- Gittell, Ross and Avis Vidal, Community Organizing, Building Social Capital as a development Strategy (Sage, 1998) *CBU and SMU*
- Goetz, Stephan, Steven C. Deller and Thomas K. Harris (eds), Targeting Regional Economic Development (Routledge, 2009) *HT 391 T37*
- Green, Gary Paul and Rhonda G. Phillips (eds), Local Food and Community Development (Routledge, 2013) *CBU*
- Green, Gary Paul and Ann Goetting (eds). Mobilizing Communities: Asset Building as a Community Development Strategy (Temple Univ. Press, 2010) *Coady Library 307.14120973 G822m*
- Green, Gary Paul. Workforce Development Networks in Rural Areas: Building the High Road (Edward Elgar, 2007) *HN 90 C6 G7245*
- Green, Gary Paul, Steven C. Deller and David W. Marcouiller (eds). Amenities and Rural Development: Theory, Methods and Public Policy (Edward Elgar, 2005) *DALSEXTON*
- Greenwood, Daphne T. and Richard P. F. Holt, Local Economic Development in the 21st Century: Quality of Life and Sustainability (M. E. Sharpe, 2010) *HD 75 G73*
- Gunn, Christopher and Hazel Dayton Gunn. Reclaiming Capital: Democratic Initiatives and Community Development (Cornell University Press, 1991) *Coady 336.01473 G956r*
- Hague, Cliff, Euan Hague and Carrie Breitbart, Regional and Local Economic Development (Palgrave Macmillan, 2011) *HD 75 H28*
- Harnston, Floyd K. The Community as an Economic System (Iowa University Press, 1983)
- Hobbs, Avameda D. Community Economic Development: Challenges and Opportunities for Communities in Transition (Training Research and Development, 1996) *HC 79 E44 H6*
- Hart, Keith, Jean-Louis Laville and Antonio David Cattini (eds), The Human Economy (Polity Press, 2010)

- Houghton, Graham. Community Economic Development (London Kingsley, Jessica Publishers, 2000)
- Jackson, E. J. Community Economic Self-Help and Small Scale Fisheries (Dept. of Fisheries and Oceans)
- Jacobs, Jane. The Economy of Cities (Random House, 1969) *CBU & SMU*
- Jacobs, Jane. Cities and the Wealth of Nations: Principles of Economic Life (Random House, 1985) *HT 321 J319*
- Jacobs, Jane. Systems of Survival: A Dialogue on the Moral Foundations of Commerce and Politics (Random House, 1992) *HT 5387 J32*
- Johnson, David, Susan Hodgett and Steven Royle (eds), Doing Development Differently: Regional Development on the Atlantic Periphery (Cape Breton University Press, 2007) *HC 120 E44 D64*
- Johnson, Thomas G., Daniel M. Otto and Steve C. Deller, Community Policy Analysis Modeling (Blackwell, 2006) *H 97 C629*
- Karlsson, Charlie (ed), Handbook on Research on Cluster Theory (Edward Elgar, 2010) *HC 79 D5 H347*
- Karlsson, Charlie (ed), Handbook on Research on Innovation and Clusters (Edward Elgar, 2010) *HC 79 D5 H35*
- Losch, August. The Economics of Location (Yale University Press, 1964) *DALKIL*
- Lotz, Jim. The Lichen Factor: The Quest for Community Economic Development in Canada (UCCB Press, 1998) *Coady Library 307.0971 L919e*
- Loxley, John and Dan Simpson, Government Policies Towards Community Economic Development and the Social Economy in Quebec and Manitoba (Centre for the Study of Cooperatives, 2007) *Stfx ebook*
- Luttrell, William L. Transforming Communities (Fernwood, 1997)
- MacIntyre, Gertrude Anne (ed). Perspectives on Communities: A Community Economic Development Roundtable (UCCB Press, 1998) *Coady Library 307.0971M189p*
- MacLeod, Greg. From Mondragon to America: Experiments in Community Economic Development (UCCB Press, 1997) *Coady Library 334.1 M255f*
- Merrett, Christopher D. and Norman Walzer (eds). A Cooperative Approach to Local Economic Development (Praeger, 2000) *Coady Library 334.6830973 M551c*
- Merrett, Christopher D. and Norman Walzer (eds). Cooperatives and Development: Theory, and Applications for the 21st Century (M.E. Sharpe, 2004) *HD 3444 C635*
- Moulaert, Frank, Eric Swyngedouw, Flavia Martinelli and Sera Conzalez (eds), Can Neighbourhoods Save the City: Community Development and Social Innovation (Routledge, 2010) *Stfx ebook*
- Moulaert, Frank et al, Globalization and Integrated Area Development in European Cities (Oxford Univ. Press, 2000) *Stfx ebook*
- Neil, Cecily and Markku Tykkäinen (eds), Local Economic Development: A Geographical Comparison of Rural Community Structuring (United Nations University Press, 1998) *HN 49 C6 L63*
- N.S. Voluntary Planning Board. Community Economic development: Principles and Proposals
- Newman, Lynda Henry. Community Economic Development: An Approach for Urban Based Economics (Winnipeg, Institute of Urban Studies, 1986) *CBU*

- Novkovic, Sonja and Leslie Brown (eds), Social Economy: Communities, Economies and Solidarity in Atlantic Canada (Cape Breton University Press, 2012) *HD 2769.2 C3 S63*
- Ohmae, Kenichi. The End of the Nation State: The Rise of Regional Economies (Free Press, 1995)
- Opp, Susan M. and Jeffery L. Osgood Jr., Local Economic Development and the Environment: Finding Common Ground (CRC Press, 2013) ebook (Novanet)
- Ostrom, Elinor. Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action (Cambridge University Press, 1990) *HD 1286 O87*
- Peterman, William. Neighborhood Planning and Community Based Development (Sage, 2000) *DALSEXTON*
- Phillips, Rhonda and Robert H. Pittman, An Introduction to Community Development (Routledge, 2010) *HN 49 C6 I554*
- Pierce, John and Ann Dale (eds). Communities, Development and Sustainability Across Canada (UBC Press, 2000) *HC 120 E5 C638 (plus Stfx ebook)*
- Pierce, Neil R. and Carol F. Steinbach. Enterprising Communities: Community Based Development in America (Council for Community Based Development, 1989)
- Porter, Michael E. The Competitive Advantage of Nations (Free Press, 1990) *HD 3611 P564*
- Putnam, Robert D. Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy (Princeton University Press, 1993) *JN 5477 R35 P866*
- Reese, Laura A. Local Economic Development Policy (Garland Pub., 1997) *HN 110 E44 R44*
- Reese, Laura A. and Raymond A. Rosenfeld. The Civic Culture of Local Economic Development (Sage, 2002) *HN 110 E44 R438*
- Reynolds, David B. (ed). Taking the High Road: Communities Organize for Economic Change (M.E. Sharpe, 2002) *HN 65 R47*
- Robinson, Jerry W. and Gary Paul Green (eds). Introduction to Community Development Theory, Practice and Service Learning (Sage, 2011) *CBU*
- Roseland, Mark. Toward Sustainable Communities (National Roundtable on the Environment and on the Economy, 1998) *HT 169 C3 R67*
- Ross, David and Peter Usher. From the Roots Up: Economic Development as if Community Mattered (Lorimer, 1986) *HD 2341 R668 (and Stfx ebook)*
- Sackville N.B. Rural and Small Town Programme 1994. Community Economic Development in the Maritimes: Issues Relating to Native and Non-Native Collaboration
- Savoie, Donald J. Rethinking Canada's Regional Development Policy: An Atlantic Perspective (Canadian Institute for Research on Regional Development, 1997) *HC 117 A8 S38*
- Savoie, Donald J. Community Economic Development in Atlantic Canada: False Hope or Panacea? (N.B. Institute for Research on Regional Development, 2000) *HC 117 A8 S29*
- Shaffer, Ron. Community Economics: Economic Structure and Change in Smaller Communities (Iowa State University, 1989) *HT 388 S52*
- Shragge, Eric. Community Economic Development: In Search of Empowerment (black Rose Books, 1997) *CBU*
- Shragge, Eric. Community Economic Development: In Search of Empowerment and Alternatives (Black Rose Books, 1993) *HC 79 E44 C65*
- Somerville, Peter, Understanding Community: Politics, Policy and Practice (Policy Press,

2011) *Coady Library 307.14 So54u*

- Storper, Michael, Keys to the City: How Economics, Institutions, Social Interactions, and Politics Shape Development (Princeton Univ. Press, 2013) *HT 371 S76*
- Tiebout, Charles M. The Community Economic Base Study (Committee for Economic Development, 1962) *DALKIL*
- Tweeten, Luther G. and George L. Brinkman. Micropolitan Development: Theory and Practice of greater-Rural Economic Development (Iowa State University Press, 1976) *SMU*
- Walzer, Norman. Local Economic Development: Incentives and International Trends (Westview Press, 1995) *HC 79 I53 L63*
- Walzer, Norman (ed). Entrepreneurship and Local Economic Development (Lexington Books, 2007) *SMU*
- Walzer, Norman and Gisele F. Hamm (eds). Community Visionary Programs: Processes and Outcomes (Routledge, 2012) *DALKIL*
- Warburton, Diane (ed). Community and Sustainable Development: Participation in the Future (Earthscan, 1998) *Coady Library 333.715 W199c*
- White, Sammis B., Richard D. Bingham and Edward W. Hill (eds). Financing Economic Development in the 21st Century (M. E. Sharpe, 2003) *HC 106.83 F557*
- Wien, Fred C. Rebuilding the Economic Base of Indian Communities: The Micmac in Nova Scotia (Institute for Research on Public Policy, 1986) *Universite Sainte-Anne*
- Wilkinson, Paul and Jack Quarter. Building a Community-Controlled Economy (University of Toronto Press, 1996) *Stfx ebook*
- Wolff, Tom, The Power of Collaborative Solutions: Six Principles and Tools for Building Healthy Communities (Wiley Blackwell, 2010) *HN 90 C6 W64*

Journals

Canadian Journal of Development Studies
Canadian Journal of Regional Science
Community Development Journal
Community Development
Ecological Economics
Economic and Industrial Democracy
Economic Development Quarterly
International Review of Public Administration
International Journal of Public Administration
International Regional Science Review
Journal of Community Development
Journal of Community Practice
Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship
Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy
Journal of Rural Studies
Journal of Sustainable Tourism
Local Economy
Public Administration and Development
Regional Studies

Sustainable Development
Urban Studies
World Development

Magazines

Making Waves
The Atlantic Cooperator

COURSE OUTLINE

The outline is subject to changes and alterations, including in the form of additional or different readings, as the course progresses – with changes that are made announced in class and included in the copy of the outline posted on moodle. The asterisk () identifies required reading. In addition to the readings identified below. Each topic is accompanied by a set of ‘ notes, and often power point presentations, that are accessible through moodle. The readings, the notes and the class lectures are generally complementary.*

(The dates associated with the different topics are subject to change as the course progresses.)

I Introduction to Community Economic Development: Basic Concepts

September 7, 2016 – September 12, 2016

1. Community and Local Economy Defined

- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 5 (pp. 92 – 99)
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 1 (pp. 2 – 3)
- Maki & Lichty, chapters 9, 10 & 11

September 14, 2016 – September 19, 2016

2. The meaning of Development and the Rationale for Community and Local Economic Development

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapters 1 and 2 (both chapters selectively)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapters 1 (pp. 13 - 14) and 11
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 1 (pp. 3 – 8)
- *Silver, Jim and John Loxley, “Community Economic Development: An Introduction” in Loxley, Silver and Sexsmith (2007), pp. 2 – 13.
- Blakely & Bradshaw, chapters 1 & 2
- David J. A. Douglas, “Community Economic Development in Canada: Issues, Scope, Definitions, Directions” in Douglas (1994), chapter 1.
- Lamb, Laura, “Towards an Economic Theory of Community Economic Development” in Loxley (2007), pp. 57 – 86.
- Lotz, Jim and Certrude A. MacIntyre, “Defining Community Economic Development”, in Lotz and MacIntyre (2003), pp. 33 – 57.
- Toye, Michael and Nicole Chaland, “CED in Canada: Review of Definitions and Profile of Practice” in Shragge and Toye (2006), pp. 21 – 41.
- Wuttunee, Wanda, “Aboriginal Perspectives on the Social Economy” in McMurtry (2010), pp. 179 – 215.

September 19, 2016 – September 21, 2016

3. Main Features of Community and Local Economic Development and Economic Welfare

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 3 (pp. 71 – 73)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 1 (pp. 15 – 21)
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 1 (pp. 8 – 19)
- Blakely & Bradshaw, chapter 3, pp. 66 - 72
- David J. A. Douglas, “Community Economic Development in Canada: Issues, Scope, Definitions, Directions” in Douglas (1994), chapter 1,
- Graham Haughton. "Principles and Practice of Community Economic Development," Regional Studies vol. 32, December 1998.
- Lamarche, Randolphe H. "Local Development: A Selected Review of the Literature," Canadian Journal of Regional Science vol. 18, no. 2, Summer 1995, pp. 235-254.

- Loxley, John, “Elements of a Theory of Community Economic Development” in Loxley (2007), pp. 7 – 33.
- Loxley, John and Laura Lamb, “Economics for CED Practitioners” in Shragge and Toye (2006), pp. 42 – 54.
- O’Neill, Tim J. “Regional, Local and Community Based Economic Development” in Galaway and Hudson (1994).
- Putnam, Robert D. “The Prosperous Community,” TAP Spring 1993.
- Silver, Jim, Parvin Ghorayshi, John Hay and Darlene Klyne, “In a Voice of their Own: Urban Aboriginal Community Development” in Loxley, Silver and Sexsmith (2007), pp. 69-79.
- Turok, Ivan, “Inclusive Growth: Meaningful Goal or Mirage?” in Pike, Rodriguez-Pose and Tomaney (2011), pp. 74 – 86.

September 21, 2016

4. **Objectives and Effects of Community Economic Development**

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 11
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 8 (pp. 167 – 173) and 11
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 13
- Shaffer, chapters 4 & 10
- Follain, James R. and John P. Ross. “Proceedings of the Regional Growth and Community Development Conference , November 1993, Washington D.C. : Introduction.” Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research vol. 1, no. 1, August 1994, pp. 1-7.
- Schwartz, Ed. “”Reviving Community development” American Prospect vol. , no 19, Fall 1994, pp. 82-87

III. **Establishing the Needs and Resources of the Community or Local Economy**

September 26, 2016 – October 3, 2016

5. **Economic Analysis and Community Needs and Resources and**

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 5 (pp. 113 – 123), 6 (pp. 137 – 160)
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 13
- Blair and Carroll, chapter 11 (selectively)
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapters 5 – 10 (selectively)
- Green & Haines, chapters 1, 5 – 9 (selectively)
- Barnes, Trevor J. and Roger Hayter. “Economic Restructuring, Local Development and Resource Towns: Forest Communities in Coastal British Columbia.” Canadian Journal of Regional Science Vol. 17, no. 3, Autumn 1994, pp. 289-310.
- Blakely & Bradshaw, chapters 4 & 5

III. **Theories and Approaches to Community and Local Economic Development and the Location of Economic Activity.**

October 6, 2016 – October 12, 2016

6. Introduction to Economic Concepts and Tools

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 3 (pp. 76 – 100)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 1 (pp. 1 – 13)
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 4 (pp. 59 – 61)
- Blakely & Bradshaw, chapter 3, pp. 53 - 58
- Blair, chapter 6, pp. 120-126.

October 12, 2016 – October 19, 2016

7. Locational Theory

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 3 (pp. 82 – 85)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 2
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapters 3 (pp. 38 – 52) and 4 (pp. 73 – 78)
- Maki & Lichy, chapter 2
- Bryant, Christopher R., “The Locational Dynamics of Community Economic Development” in Douglas (1994), chapter 6.
- Capello, Roberta, “Space, Growth and Development” in Capello and Nijkamp (2010).

October 17, 2016 (Term test #1)

October 24, 2016

8. Export or Economic Base Theory

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 3, (pp. 80 – 81)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 5 (pp. 99 – 111)
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 4 (pp. 61 – 66)
- Maki & Lichy, chapter 4

October 24, 2016

9. Stages of Growth and Adding New Work to Old

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 3 (pp. 81 – 83)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 5 (pp. 89 – 92)
- *Patterson and Biagi, chapter 9 (pp. 187 – 201)

October 24, 2016

10. Supply Side Approaches

- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 5 (p. 93 – 99, 109 -113)
- *Blakely & Bradshaw, chapter 3, pp. 65- 66
- James A. Segedy. “How Important is “Quality of Life” in Location Decisions and Local Economic Development?” in Bingham and Mier (1997), chapter 3, pp. 56-73.

October 24, 2016 – October 26, 2016

11. Cumulative Causation Theory

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 6 (pp. 180 – 181)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 13 (pp. 282 – 284)

October 26, 2016 – November 2, 2016

12. The Central Place Theorem

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 3 (pp. 85 – 87)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 3
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 4 (pp. 66 – 73)
- Maki and Lichty, chapter 3

November 2, 2016

13. Gravity and Other Models

- *Blair and Carroll, chapters 4 and 5
- Brusco, Sebastiano. “The Emilian Model: Productive Decentralization and Social Integration,” Cambridge Journal of Economics vol. 6, 1982, pp. 167-184.

November 2, 2016

14. Cluster Analysis and Diamond of Competitive Advantage

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 6 (pp. 184 – 193)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapters 4 (pp. 71 - 78) and 7 (pp. 151 – 153)
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 3 (pp. 54 – 55), chapter 5 (pp. 75 – 76)
- Hassink, Robert and Claudia Klaerding, “Evolutionary Approaches to Local and Regional Development Policy” in Pike, Rodriguez-Pose and Tomaney (2011), pp. 139 – 148.
- McCann, Philip, “Agglomeration Economics” in Karlsson (2008 (vol. 1)).
- Porter, Michael E. “Competitive Advantage, Agglomeration Economies, and Regional Policy,” International Regional Science Review vol. 19, nos.1 and 2, 1996, pp. 85-94.
- Simmie, James, “From Contribution of Clustering to Innovation: From Porter I to agglomeration to Porter II Export Base Theories” in Karlsson (2008 (vol. 2)).

IV. Conceptual, Measurement and Other Issues

November 2, 2016 – November 7, 2016

15. Shift and Share Analysis and Location Quotients

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 6 (pp. 160 - 179)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 4 (79 – 87) and 6 (pp. 115 – 118)
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 14(pp. 260 – 261, 269 - 272)
- Maki & Lichy, chapter 6, pp. 196 - 217

November 7, 2016

16. Input – Output Analysis

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 6 (pp. 182 – 184)
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 6 (pp. 125 – 131)
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 15
- Blakely & Bradshaw, chapter 5, pp. 136 – 139

November 7, 2016

17. Qualitative Measurements and Approaches

- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 6 (pp, 124-125)
- *Blakely & Bradshaw, chapter 5, pp. 103 – 121 & 139 - 152
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 14, pp. 262- 265,

November 7, 2016 – November 9, 2016

18. Additional Quantitative Methods and Approaches

- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 12 (pp. 272 – 278)

V. Local and Community Economic Development in Action

November 9, 2016

19. The Public Sector and Community Economic Development

- Blair and Carroll, chapter 12
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 10

November 9, 2016 – November 14, 2016

20. Alternate Approaches to Community Economic Development and Planning

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapters 7, 8, 9 and 10
- Blair and Carroll, chapter 7, 9 and 10
- Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller chapter 5, 12 and 13
- Blakely & Bradshaw, chapters 12 & 13
- Loxley, John, “Strategies Advocated by Native people” in John Loxley (2010), pp. 57 – 71.
- MacPherson, Ian, “Co-operatives and the Social Economy in English Canada: Circles of Influence and Experience” in McMurtry (2010), pp. 35 – 56.
- Mike Lewis. “The Scope and Characteristics of Community Economic Development in Canada” in Galaway and Hudson (1994).
- Wilkinson, Paul and Jack Quarter. “A Theoretical Framework for Community Based Development” Economic and Industrial Democracy vol. 16, no. 4, November 1995, pp. 525-551.
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November 16, 2016 (Term Test #2)

November 21, 2016

21. Social Infrastructure and Supporting Institutions

- *Leigh and Blakely, chapter 6, pp. 193-195.
- *Shaffer, Deller and Marcouiller, chapter 11
- *Blair and Carroll, chapter 7 (pp. 145 – 150)
- Maki & Lichy, chapter 5

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- McNeill, Desmond, “Social Capital” in Hart, Laville and Cattini (2010).

November 23, 2016 – Group Discussion on My Town or My Community Project

VII. The Experience of Community Economic Development

November 28, 2016(Deadline for My Town or My Community Project)

22. Overview

- *MacPherson, Ian, “Co-operatives and the Social Economy in English Canada: Circles of Influence and Experience” in McMurtry (2010), pp. 35 - 56.

November 28, 2016 – November 30, 2016

23. The Antigonish Movement Approach to Community Development

- *Dodaro and Pluta, especially chapters 2 and 3.

November 30, 2016

24. Case Studies of Local Initiatives from around the World

- To be assigned later.