

## Chicago Style 17<sup>th</sup> Edition (Notes & Bibliography)

- List sources at end of paper on a new page under the heading “Bibliography.”
- List sources alphabetically, double-spaced, with a hanging indentation.
- Multiple sources from the same author or group of authors are listed alphabetically based on the title. After first source where authors’ names are repeated, replace the authors’ names with a long dash (——), which can be created by inserting three em-dashes.
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- If including a bibliography, shortened versions of footnotes/endnotes can be used for the first note as well as subsequent notes.\*\*
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Source	Bibliography	Footnotes or Endnotes
Book with three or fewer authors	Author’s Surname, First Name. <i>Book Title</i> . Publication Location: Publisher, date.  Mouer, Ross, and Yoshi Kawanishi. <i>A Sociology of Work in Japan</i> . Toronto Canada: University of Toronot Press, 2005.	First note (with no bibliography) * 1. Ross Mouer and Yoshi Kawanishi, <i>Sociology of Work in Japan</i> (Toronto, Canada: University of Toronto Press, 2005), 41.  First note (with bibliography) and/or subsequent notes ** 2. Mouer and Yoshi, <i>Sociology of Work</i> , 52.
Book with four or more authors	Saul, Wendy, Donna Diekman, Charles Pearce, and Donna Neutze. <i>Beyond the Science Fair: Creating a Kids’ Inquiry Conference</i> . NH: Heinmemann, 2005.	1. Wendy Saul et al. <i>Beyond the Science Fair: Creating a Kids’ Inquiry Conference</i> (NH: Heinmemann, 2005), 72. 2. Saul et al., <i>Beyond the Science Fair</i> , 80.
Book by organization with editions, edited or translated	Author’s Surname, First Name. <i>Book Title</i> . # ed. Publication Location: Publisher, date.  American Psychological Association. <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i> . 5 <sup>th</sup> ed. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2001.  Heidegger, Martin. <i>Being and Time</i> . Translated by John Macquarrie and Edward Robinson. San Francisco: Harper Collins, 1962.	1. American Psychological Association, <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i> . 5 <sup>th</sup> ed. (Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2001), 113. 2. Martin Heidegger, <i>Being and Time</i> , trans. John Macquarrie and Edward Robinson (San Francisco: Harper Collins, 1962), 35.
Chapter in edited or translated book	Author’s Surname, First Name. “Chapter Title.” In <i>Book Title</i> , edited by Editor’s Name(s), page numbers. Location of Publication: Publisher, date.  Marrisseau, Norval. “The Indian that Became a Thunderbird.” In <i>Canadian Short Fiction: From Myth to Modern</i> , edited by W.H. New, 26-29. Scarborough, ON: Prentice Hall, 1986.	1. Norval Marrisseau, “The Indian that Became a Thunderbird,” in <i>Canadian Short Fiction: From Myth to Modern</i> , ed. W.H. New, (Scarborough, ON: Prentice Hall, 1986), 27. 2. Marrisseau, “The Indian that Became a Thunderbird,” 28.

Source	Bibliography	Footnotes or Endnotes
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Journal article	Author's Surname, First Name. "Article Title." <i>Journal Title</i> vol#, no. issue# (date): pages. {URL or DOI. }  Adler-Kassner, Linda, and Heidi Estrem. "Rethinking Research Writing: Public Literacy in the Composition Classroom." <i>WPA: Writing Program Administration</i> 26, no. 3 (2003): 119-31.	1. Linda Adler-Kassner and Heidi Estrem, "Rethinking Research Writing: Public Literacy in the Composition Classroom," <i>WPA: Writing Program Administration</i> 26, no. 3 (2003): 119. 2. Gal Dutton, "Greener Pigs," <i>Popular Science</i> 255, no. 5 (November 1999): 31. <a href="http://www.popularscience.ac.uk/vol255/no5/dutton545?doc=o9997">http://www.popularscience.ac.uk/vol255/no5/dutton545?doc=o9997</a> .
Journal article with URL or DOI	Dutton, Gal. "Greener Pigs." <i>Popular Science</i> 255, no. 5 (November 1999): 38-39. <a href="http://www.popularscience.ac.uk/vol255/no5/dutton545?doc=o9997">http://www.popularscience.ac.uk/vol255/no5/dutton545?doc=o9997</a> .	3. Dutton, "Greener Pigs," 35.
Magazine	Author's Surname, First Name. "Article Title." Magazine Title, date. {page numbers are not necessary in bibliography but should be included in note} ***	1. Chris Wood, "Storm Clouds Over Quebec," <i>Maclean's</i> , November 6, 1989, 17.
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Online Sources with author organization as author and last updated date access date	Author's Surname, First Name. "Webpage Title." <i>Website Title</i> , date. URL *****  Weaver, Joseph. "The Capitalization of Mindfulness." <i>The Contemplative Psychologist</i> (blog), February 15, 2017. <a href="http://www.spiritualpsychologist/blog/2017/02/15/">http://www.spiritualpsychologist/blog/2017/02/15/</a> .  Apple. "Apple Announces First Ever Apple Music Awards." Newsroom. Updated December 2, 2019. <a href="https://www.apple.com/ca/newsroom/2019/12/apple-announces-first-ever-apple-music-awards/">https://www.apple.com/ca/newsroom/2019/12/apple-announces-first-ever-apple-music-awards/</a> .  Brunell, John. "Computational Astrophysics." Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics. Accessed August 2, 2015. <a href="http://www.cita.newyorku.com/comp-astro/146">http://www.cita.newyorku.com/comp-astro/146</a> .	1. Joseph Weaver, "The Capitalization of Mindfulness." <i>The Spiritual Psychologist</i> (blog), February 15, 2017. <a href="http://www.spiritualpsychologist/blog/2017/02/15/">http://www.spiritualpsychologist/blog/2017/02/15/</a> . 2. Weaver, "The Capitalization of Mindfulness." 3. "Apple Announces First Ever Apple Music Awards," Newsroom, Apple, updated December 2, 2019. <a href="https://www.apple.com/ca/newsroom/2019/12/apple-announces-first-ever-apple-music-awards/">https://www.apple.com/ca/newsroom/2019/12/apple-announces-first-ever-apple-music-awards/</a> . 4. John Brunell, "Computational Astrophysics." Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics, accessed August 2, 2015, <a href="http://www.cita.newyorku.com/comp-astro/146">http://www.cita.newyorku.com/comp-astro/146</a> .
Lecture or presentation	Smith, Christina. "The Psychology of Masculinity." Lecture, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, April 30, 2015.	1. Christine Smith, "The Psychology of Masculinity," (lecture, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, April 30, 2015).